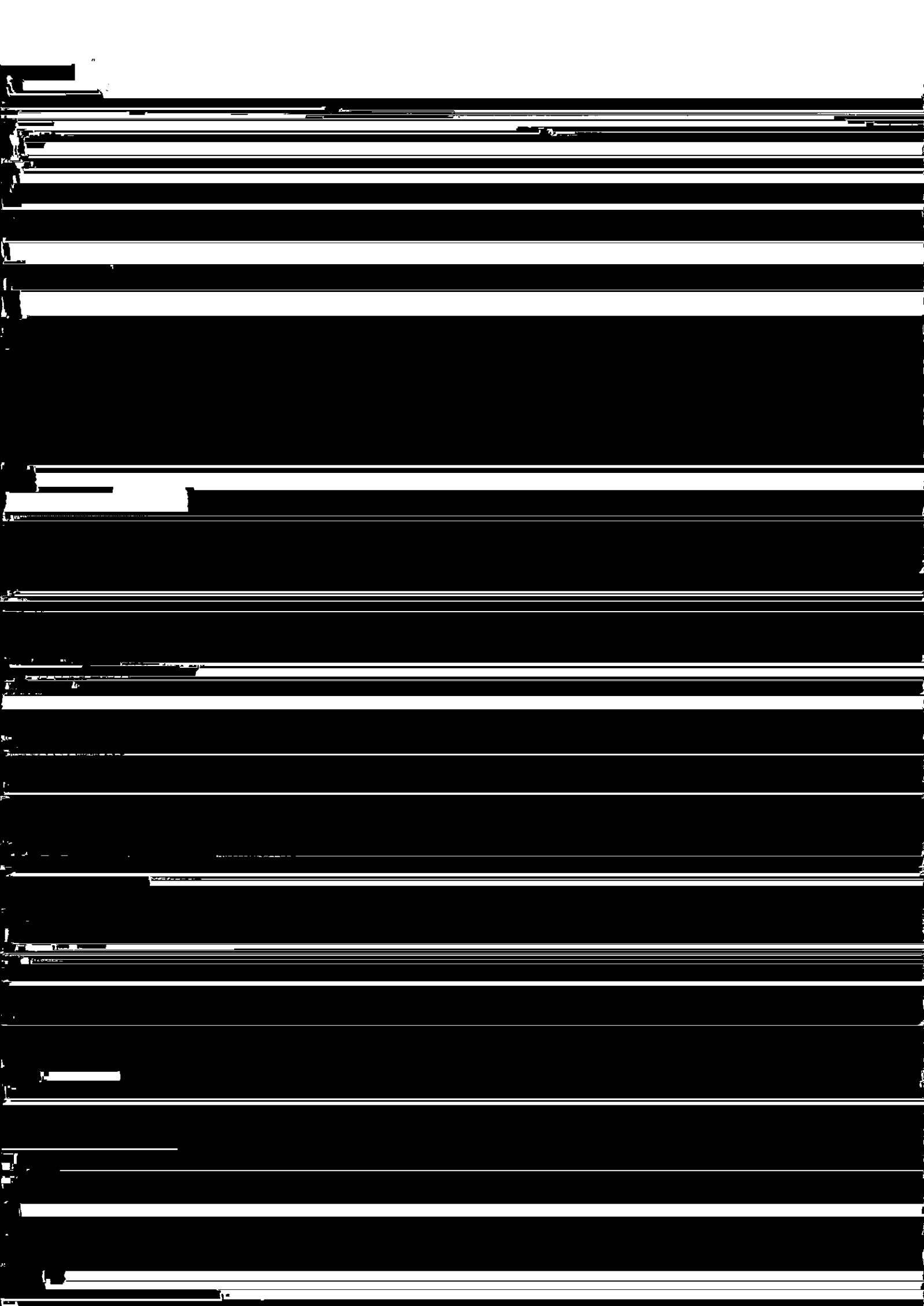




[REDACTED]



