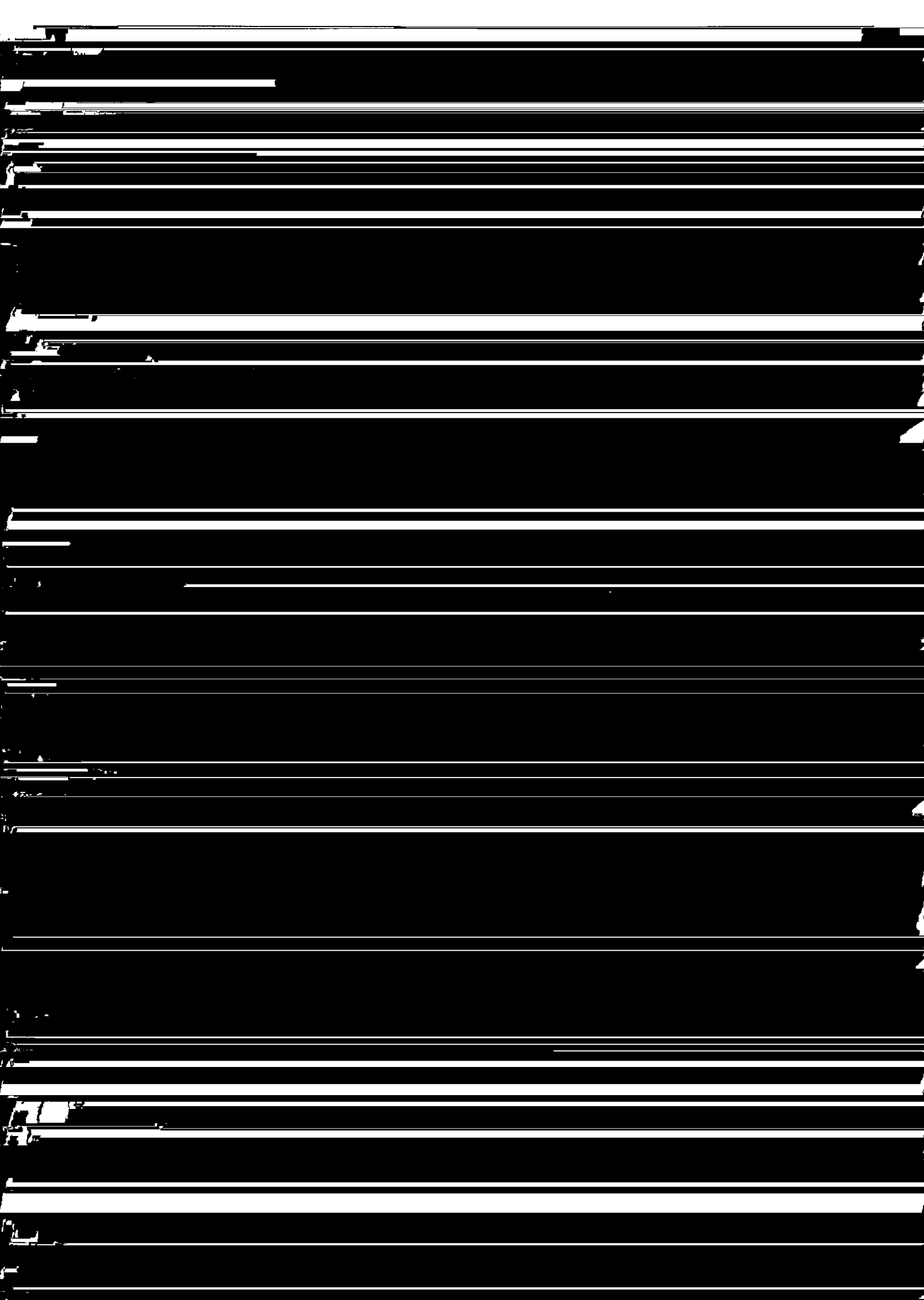






[REDACTED]

